

UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO DEPARTMENT OF MUSIC
GRADUATE CURRICULUM
2009–2010 VERSION (REV. SEPTEMBER 2009)

INTRODUCTION

Degree Programs. Graduate students in the Department of Music are admitted in one of three Ph.D. programs: Composition, Ethnomusicology, and History & Theory. Students who complete a sufficient subset of the requirements for the Ph.D., as itemized below for each degree program, are eligible to apply for the M.A. degree.

Overview of Requirements. Each of the three Ph.D. programs requires successful completion of courses, language examinations, musicianship examinations, comprehensive examinations, a dissertation, and a final examination on (“defense of”) the dissertation. In addition, the program in Composition requires approval of the Composition Prospectus (page 4); the program in Ethnomusicology requires a Special Field Examination (page 4); and the program in History & Theory requires a Defense of the Dissertation Proposal (page 4). General information regarding departmental policy for each category is given on pages 1–5 of this document. Requirements for specific degree programs are on the following pages:

Program in Composition: pages 6–9

Program in Ethnomusicology: pages 10–12

Program in History & Theory: pages 13–16

Residency Status. The University mandates that all full-time students begin their studies with four years of **Scholastic Residence (SR)** during which they normally complete their course work and most of their degree requirements. Following Scholastic Residence, all full-time students progress to **Advanced Residence (AR)**, the final stage in which students complete their degree requirements. If the requirements are not completed within ten calendar years from entry into the program, students **must** enroll in **Extended Residence (ER)**. During extended residence, students are entitled to use of the library, e-mail accounts, network access, and faculty contact, but not other benefits or facilities use associated with SR or AR status. For more information, refer to the annually updated Student Manual of University Policies and Regulations (available at <http://studentmanual.uchicago.edu/> as hypertext or as a PDF file).

Course Requirements. All students will normally take a total of fifteen required courses during the first years of scholastic residence before taking their Comprehensive Examinations at the beginning of the third year. Students who enter the program with an M.A. in Music (or equivalent degree) from a different institution may, in consultation with Director of Graduate Studies, opt for one of two tracks. Under Track 1, the standard course requirement of fifteen courses for the first two years of Scholastic Residence requirement will be reduced to nine courses and the Comprehensive Examinations will be taken at the beginning of the second year. Under Track 2, students will complete the standard fifteen courses and take their Comprehensive Examinations at the beginning of their third year.

After the Comprehensive Examinations students in the Ethnomusicology and History and Theory programs will take three seminars, while students in Composition will take four courses in the Minor Field.

M.A. Degree. Students may apply for an M.A. degree from the University of Chicago once they have fulfilled the necessary requirements as specified by the Graduate Curriculum. Students entering with an M.A. in Music from a different institution may earn a second M.A. from the University of Chicago only if they follow Track 2 as described above.

Timely Completion of Courses. Students are expected to complete work for a specific course during the quarter in which the course is taken. Students unable to complete the requirements for a departmental course by the end of that quarter will not receive a grade and will have a blank space on the transcript. A blank grade will be replaced by a quality grade when all requirements for that course have been fulfilled and evaluated. Students in their first year are required to complete eight courses by August 1. Students with more than one incomplete should place high priority on completing work as quickly as possible. Failure to do so may jeopardize their opportunities to retain and/or compete for University funding as well as to obtain outside funding and University teaching opportunities.

Seminars. Seminars include all courses numbered above 400 not including the Graduate Colloquium. Students are encouraged to take seminars that offer a wide variety of approaches and subjects. Seminar enrollment is limited to 10 students, and students will be admitted on the basis of seniority. Reading courses, whether topic-based or directed, may not be substituted for a seminar.

The **Colloquium** is a series of lectures followed by discussion and normally given by speakers from other institutions who are specially invited by the Music Department to share their recent research or compositions with students and faculty. Attendance at a total of six quarters of colloquium is required, and typically begins during the third year of Scholastic Residence. (Students who anticipate going abroad during the third or fourth year of Scholastic residence may, in consultation with the Director of Graduate Studies, begin registering for colloquium during the second year of Scholastic Residence.) Students must attend at least half of the lectures in a given term to fulfill the colloquium requirement for that term. Under special circumstances, students not in residence for a given quarter or portion thereof may, with the permission of the Director of Graduate Studies, satisfy the requirement by attending half the colloquia scheduled during a given academic year.

Language examinations are administered by the Department of Music to its students. Students do not take the Foreign Language Reading Examinations administered by the University. Department examinations in German, French, Italian and Latin are given each quarter, except summer, and in other languages on an ad hoc basis. Specific language requirements are listed in the curriculum for each area of study. Language examinations are announced several weeks in advance and typically take place during the fifth or sixth weeks of the term. They require the student to translate about 400 words of a passage of medium difficulty from source materials or musicological literature. Students are given two hours to translate the entire passage with the aid of a dictionary; the quality as well as the completeness and accuracy of the translation are judged. There is no limit to the number of

times that a student may retake a language examination. Sample examinations are available in the Department office.

Any request for a departure from the languages used to fulfill degree requirements may be addressed in the form of a petition to the Graduate Curriculum Committee, including petitions for examinations in languages not regularly tested. Such petitions must demonstrate specific and direct relevance to the student's research or compositional work. Petitions should be addressed to the Director of Graduate Studies, and must be submitted at least two months before the student would take the exam.

Musicianship Examinations. Examinations in practical musicianship skills are administered by the Department of Music. These include examinations in basic musicianship skills and advanced musicianship skills.

1. Examinations in basic musicianship include musical dictation, sight-singing, and sight-reading at the piano.

Students may request to take the sight-reading examination on another instrument in the Western musical tradition. Such requests should be made to the Senior Lecturer in charge of musicianship examinations at least one month before the regularly scheduled examinations.

2. Advanced musicianship skills include three skills to be realized at the piano (for students with advanced keyboard skills) or realized in written form (for students with no advanced keyboard skills): figured bass, reading of open vocal scores in old clefs, and orchestral score-reading (this last with a 24-hour preparation period).

Requests to realize an advanced skill in written form should be made to the Senior Lecturer in charge of musicianship examinations at least one month before the regularly scheduled examinations.

Students pursuing the curriculum in Ethnomusicology or History and Theory may, upon consultation with the Director of Graduate Studies and in conformance with their program requirements, replace the advanced musicianship skills listed under #2 above with one of the following:

- atonal dictation
- transcription of music from oral or improvisatory traditions
- improvisation within the context of a recognized improvisatory tradition,
- performing a solo recital at the University
- playing in a University ensemble for at least one academic year (including participating in all public concerts scheduled by the ensemble).

Under certain circumstances, other forms of musical activity may be added to this list; to effect such additions, students should consult with the Director of Graduate Studies.

The number and kind of musicianship examinations for Composition, Ethnomusicology, History, and Theory are specified under the respective programs below. Musicianship requirements are given during each of the three quarters. There is no limit to the number of examinations a student may take at a single sitting, and no limit to the number of times that a

student may retake a musicianship examination. The Department offers free, informal, non-credit instruction in these skills. Instruction will be offered on an individual basis. The Department is not obligated to offer instruction in a special area chosen by the student (such as sight-reading on an instrument other than the piano). Sample examinations are available in the Department office. Petitions for examinations other than those listed under #2 above must be submitted at least two months before the student would take the exam.

Comprehensive examinations are given annually in mid-September. Students must take the exams at the beginning of their third year of Scholastic Residence. Students entering with an M.A. and pursuing Track 1 will take the comprehensives at the beginning of the second year. The Comprehensive Examination, or any portion thereof, may be repeated if necessary during the following academic year. Further retakings are only allowed upon successful petition to the department. Copies of examinations from previous years are on file in the departmental office for consultation. See particular programs of study for information regarding the content of these exams.

The **Composition Prospectus** (required for the Composition program) is a one-page document describing the dissertation composition (see paragraph I on page 7). It should describe the dissertation in as much detail as possible, specifying the instruments, personnel, hardware, and software to be used, as well as setting out any other parameters that might affect the final realization of the composition. The Composition Prospectus should not be scheduled until all parts of the Comprehensive Examination have been successfully completed. Following approval of the Prospectus, the document will be filed in the student's dossier in the Department of Music. Substantive changes in the proposed composition should be submitted to the Director of Graduate Studies for faculty approval.

The **Special Field Examination** (required for the Ethnomusicology program) is an oral examination in two parts. The first part tests a student's knowledge of a specialized area which may provide a broader context for the dissertation. (The delimitation of the special field is determined through consultation with the student's dissertation committee when a date for the examination is chosen.) The second part is a defense of a proposal for the doctoral dissertation. The proposal, which must be submitted to the faculty no later than two weeks before the examination, should demonstrate the propriety and feasibility of the topic and the student's knowledge of the existing literature about it. A complete bibliography for the topic area should be included with the proposal. The Special Field examination should not be scheduled until all parts of the Comprehensive Examination have been successfully completed. Following a successful Special Field examination, the proposal will be filed in the student's dossier in the Department of Music. Substantive changes to the topic must be submitted to the Director of Graduate Studies for faculty approval.

The **Defense of the Dissertation Proposal** (required for the program in the History and Theory of Music) is a two-hour oral examination, based on a proposal which must be approved by the faculty committee for purposes of the defense and submitted in final form to the committee no later than two weeks before the examination. The proposal should demonstrate, and the student will be examined on, the propriety and feasibility of the topic, as well as the student's broad knowledge of literature and repertory, both directly related to the topic and in areas surrounding the topic, as appropriate. A bibliography, incorporating both directly related writings in music and relevant works in other fields, should be included. The defense should not be scheduled until all parts of the Comprehensive Examination have

been successfully completed. Following a successful defense, the proposal will be filed in the student's dossier in the Department of Music. Substantive changes to the topic must be submitted to the Director of Graduate Studies for faculty approval.

Satisfactory Progress. Students are expected to maintain Satisfactory Progress in their degree studies on a year-by-year basis. The requirements for Satisfactory Progress, per year and per degree program, are described under specific degree requirements.

By April 1 of each year, all students must complete Satisfactory Progress forms and submit them to the Director of Graduate Studies. Students must demonstrate that they have completed all requirements for the previous year and that they are on schedule to complete requirements for the current year. Students who wish to extend the time limit on any of the requirements for satisfactory progress must file a petition by April 1 stating clear reasons for the extension.

Inability to comply with Satisfactory Progress requirements may result in one of the following actions: (1) the student may be placed on probation for one year and reviewed at the end of that year; (2) the student may be asked to take a Leave of Absence until the outstanding work is satisfactorily completed; (3) the student may be given an "unsatisfactory progress" rating, with the consequence that outstanding federally supported educational loans come due immediately and the University discontinues financial aid; (4) the department may recommend that the student be withdrawn from the program.

Candidacy. Candidacy is obtained when all requirements for the Ph.D. have been met except completion of the dissertation. Candidacy status is known informally as ABD ("all but dissertation"); students are encouraged to achieve ABD status as soon as practicable, since it is required for certain funding and employment opportunities. Note as well that at least nine months (three quarters) must normally elapse between admission to candidacy and defense of the dissertation.

Academic Integrity. All work submitted by a student must be his or her own. All work copied, translated, or paraphrased from the writings of others must be accompanied by appropriate citations, following guidelines from the Chicago Manual of Style or an equivalent reference work. Failure to cite work appropriately constitutes plagiarism, an offense punishable under the University disciplinary system. Students with questions about the application of these criteria to individual cases should consult with the instructor.

Musical Performance. Students are expected to be able to perform creditably on some instrument or to sing, and candidates for the degree are encouraged to participate in one or more of the performance organizations on campus supported by the Department of Music. These include the *University Symphony Orchestra*, the *Wind Ensemble*, the *University Chorus*, the *Motet Choir*, the *Early Music Ensemble*, the *New Music Ensemble*, the *Jazz Ensemble*, the *Javanese Gamelan*, and the *Middle Eastern Takbt*.

Ph.D. Program in Composition

Most students will adhere to requirements listed in Paragraph A below. Students entering with an M.A. (or equivalent degree) from another institution and pursuing Track 1 should substitute Paragraph B for A.

- A. **Courses: First and Second Year.** A total of fifteen courses of 30000- or 40000-level instruction. These courses will include the following:
- Six quarters of Music 34000/34100: Composition/Composer's Seminar
 - If indicated by the Music Theory Placement Test, one introductory course in music analysis (such as Music 31801: The Analysis of Song)
 - Music 31100: Analysis of Tonal Music I
 - Music 31300: Analysis of Twentieth-Century Music
 - Music 32800: Music since 1900
 - Music 34500, 34600: Orchestration
 - Music 38000: Score-reading and Conducting (a one-year course for one course credit)
 - Two further Department of Music courses at the 30000 or 40000 level. With the permission of the Director of Graduate Studies, students may take graduate-level courses outside the Department of Music.
- B. **Courses: Students entering with an M.A. in Music and pursuing Track 1.** A total of nine courses of 30000- or 40000-level instruction. These will include the following:
- Three quarters of Music 34000/34100: Composition/Composer's Seminar
 - Six further courses, to be worked out with the Director of Graduate Studies to meet individual needs and requirements; these courses should be chosen with a view toward filling out, rather than simply reinforcing, the student's base of knowledge.
- C. **Courses: Through the end of Scholastic Residence.**
- Six quarters of Music 34000/34100, Composition/Composer's Seminar.
 - Four courses in a minor field. This requirement is described on page 8.
 - Six quarters of Colloquium (Music 41000). Under exceptional circumstances these may be postponed until Advanced Residence.
- D. **Languages.** A reading knowledge of one foreign language, normally chosen from German, French, and Italian. Other languages may be substituted upon approval of petition. The student's language of origin (parent tongue) may not be used to fulfill this requirement. See "Language Examinations," page 2, for further details.
- E. **Musicianship.** The successful completion of six musicianship examinations, including three basic skills (dictation, sight-singing, sight-reading at the piano or another instrument in the Western tradition) and three advanced skills (figured bass, old clefs, score reading) either realized at the piano (for students with advanced keyboard skills) or realized in written form (for students with no advanced keyboard skills; generally, no more than one advanced skill should be realized in written form).
- F. A three-part **Comprehensive Examination** consisting of

- a composition examination, to be fulfilled over a three-day period;
- an analysis examination, to be fulfilled over a three-day period;
- a two-hour oral examination on musical repertory, focusing on ten compositions. A list of works with guidelines will be made available to the students no later than five months before the examination.

See page 4 for further details concerning the Comprehensive Exams.

- G. **Plan for the minor field.** The student must submit to the Director of Graduate Studies a plan for the completion of the minor field, consisting of a list of the courses that will complete the course requirements, a one-page proposal for the minor field paper, and the name of the faculty member who has agreed to advise the project. Upon approval, the plan will be filed in the student's dossier in the Department of Music.
- H. **Admission to candidacy.** Following the completion of all of the above requirements and submission of a composition prospectus (as described on page 4), the student will be recommended by the Department of Music to the Dean of Students for admission to candidacy for the Ph.D. degree.
- I. **Ph.D. Paper.** The student must present a Ph.D. paper, normally 30–50 pages in length, before a committee of three faculty members, and receive the committee's approval of it. The completed paper will normally emerge from coursework done in pursuit of the minor field. The defense must be before a committee of at least three faculty, including one member of the Composition faculty. The paper must be submitted to the committee no later than two weeks before the defense. The Ph.D. paper will typically be completed during the last year of Scholastic Residence or the first year of Advanced Residence.
- J. **Dissertation.** The student must compose a substantial work with score (and a full set of parts where relevant), accompanied by a program note and a set of instructions for the performers (where relevant). If the composition exists solely in an electronic format (as a compact disc, videotape, or both), it must be submitted together with a description of the hardware and software used and a time line that describes graphically or verbally the relationship between raw musical material (acoustic or electronic), electronic processing, and final acoustic event. The composition should be completed within three years after admission to candidacy. Extensions, however, may be granted under special circumstances.
- K. **Defense.** A final oral examination in defense of the Dissertation; the faculty committee for the defense must include at least two members of the Composition faculty. The dissertation in composition must be approved by two members of the composition faculty. At least nine months (three quarters) must normally elapse between admission to candidacy and the final examination. All other requirements must be completed before the defense is scheduled.

N.B. Students may not apply for the Ph.D. degree until all degree requirements have been met.

Composition Curriculum: Minor Field

The minor field consists of four courses ordinarily taken during the second part of Scholastic Residence (see paragraph C, page 6), which will normally prepare the student to write the Ph.D. Paper (see paragraph H, page 7). With the exception of seminars, courses taken during the first two years of Scholastic Residence can be applied to the minor field, provided that they are not also used to fulfill requirements for that segment of the program.

The department approves four minor fields for composers: Ethnomusicology, Musicology, Theory and Analysis, and Research in Computer Music.

The minor in ETHNOMUSICOLOGY consists of

- Music 33000 or Music 33500
- Two other courses numbered between Music 33100 and 33700
- A seminar on an ethnomusicological topic (to be determined in consultation with the Director of Graduate Studies)

The minor in MUSICOLOGY consists of

- one course numbered between Music 32100 and 32400
- one course numbered between Music 32500 and 32700
- two seminars on a musicological topic (to be determined in consultation with the Director of Graduate Studies)

The minor in THEORY AND ANALYSIS consists of

- two courses from among the following:
Music 31200; Music 31400; Music 31500; Music 37100; Music 37200
- two seminars on an analytic or theoretical topic (to be determined in consultation with the Director of Graduate Studies)

The minor in RESEARCH IN COMPUTER MUSIC consists of

- Music 34800 Introduction to Computer Music II
- Two courses or seminars which are foundational to their research topic. Appropriate coursework from other academic units, such as computer science, physics, mathematics, psychology, and linguistics, may be selected in consultation with the Director of Graduate Studies, the Director of the Computer Music Studio, and the student's major faculty advisor.
- Music 36800 Seminar in Computer Music

Satisfactory Progress Requirements (Composition)

The following specific requirements for the program in Composition should be read in the context of the general requirements for Satisfactory Progress given on page 5 of this document. The following requirements are a minimal lower limit; students are encouraged to exceed these requirements at whatever rate suits them.

During **year 1** students should complete at least 8 courses and at least 1 musicianship examination or 1 language.

By the end of **year 2** students should have completed 15 courses plus *either* the language examination and 2 musicianship examinations *or* 3 musicianship examinations.

Students with an M.A. degree in Music pursuing Track 1 should complete the following requirements by the end of year 1: 9 courses plus *either* 2 musicianship examinations *or* 1 language and 1 musicianship examination.

By the end of **year 3** all students should have completed *either* 4 musicianship examinations and the language examination *or* 6 musicianship examinations. In addition, they should have taken all three sections of the Comprehensive Examinations, passing no fewer than two.

By the end of **year 4** students should have successfully completed any remaining course requirements, musicianship examinations, and comprehensive examinations so that they may be admitted to candidacy.

M.A. Degree in Composition

Students may apply to receive the Master of Arts upon completion of the following requirements:

- 12 courses in the Department of Music, including 6 courses in Composition, and including at least 4 other non-elective courses as described in paragraph A on page 6;
- 1 language exam, as in paragraph D on page 6;
- 3 musicianship exams, as in paragraph E on page 6;
- An M.A. composition written in residence. Normally the composition will be more than 8 minutes in duration. The composition should be submitted to the Department in final form at least one month before Convocation. A bound, legibly written copy of the composition is to be deposited in the Department of Music.

Ph.D. Program in Ethnomusicology

Most students will adhere to the requirements listed in Paragraph A below. Students entering with an M.A. (or equivalent degree) from another institution and pursuing Track 1 should substitute Paragraph B for A.

- A. **Courses: First and Second Year.** A total of fifteen courses of 30000- to 40000-level instruction, including:
- Music 33000: Proseminar in Ethnomusicology
 - Music 33500: Introduction to World Music
 - Music 33800: Ethnographic Methods
 - Music 33900: Music Anthropology
 - If indicated by the Music Theory Placement Test, one introductory course in music analysis (such as Music 31801: The Analysis of Song).
 - Music 31100: Analysis of Tonal Music I
 - One further course in music analysis (Music 31200–31900)
 - Three Topics and Area Studies courses (Music 33100-33700). A relevant course in another department may be substituted upon approval by the Director of Graduate Studies.
 - Two Proseminars in music history (Music 32100-32800).
 - Three electives, of which two would normally be either in the Department of Anthropology, or drawn from a list of suggested courses.
- B. **Courses: Students entering with an M.A. in Music and pursuing Track 1.** A total of nine courses of 30000- or 40000-level instruction. Programs of study will be worked out to meet individual needs and requirements, but would ordinarily include:
- Music 33000 (Proseminar in Ethnomusicology);
 - at least one Area Studies course (Music 33100-33700);
 - at least one course in Analysis (Music 31100-31600);
 - at least one course in Music History (Music 32100-32800)
 - Two seminars from among Department of Music offerings.
- C. **Courses: Through the end of Scholastic Residence.**
- Three seminars from among Department of Music offerings. Regarding Seminars, see page 2.
 - Six quarters of Colloquium (Music 41000). Under exceptional circumstances these may be postponed until Advanced Residence.
- D. **Languages.** A reading knowledge of three languages. These include German, and two other languages, one of which is normally chosen from among French, Italian, Spanish, Latin, Russian, Arabic, Sanskrit, Mandarin, etc. (i.e., languages with a long classical and scholarly tradition), and one other language, chosen from the aforementioned or related to the student's research. For further details, including provisions regarding substitutions, see "Language Examinations," page 2.

- E. **Musicianship.** Successful completion of four musicianship examinations (see page 3), including two basic skills (dictation and either sight-singing, or sight-reading on the piano or another Western instrument); and two advanced skills. Students may choose freely from the advanced skills listed on page 3, although performance with an ensemble can be used to satisfy only **one** of the requirements for advanced skills.
- F. A five-part **Comprehensive Examination**, consisting of:
- a number of essays in three major sections, including broad issues of theoretical importance to ethnomusicology and musicology (“Conceptual foundations”), one Western historical period drawn from the three periods covered by students in History and Theory, and three essays demonstrating knowledge of world musical cultural areas;
 - twelve single sheets including
 - four written ethnomusicological examples,
 - four aural ethnomusicological examples, and
 - four Western historical examples like those written by History and Theory students and linked to the student’s choice of historical period for the essay section;
 - a close analysis of a musical work, selected by faculty prior to administration of the examination from three options:
 - a tonal Western example,
 - an atonal Western example,
 - an ethnomusicological example.
- G. An oral **Special Field examination.** The specialized area will be defined in a manner appropriate to ethnomusicological scholarship. See page 4.
- H. **Admission to candidacy.** Following the completion of all the above requirements, the student will be recommended by the Department of Music to the Dean of Students for admission to candidacy for the Ph.D. degree. At least nine months (three quarters) must normally elapse between admission to candidacy and the final examination (J, below).
- I. A **dissertation** that makes an original contribution to knowledge. The dissertation must be approved by at least three faculty members who can verify that it meets the necessary requirements. A copy of the dissertation manuscript and an abstract must be submitted to the Music Department no later than two weeks before the defense. Ethnomusicology committees are likely to include at least one member from another Department. The dissertation normally should be completed within three years after the Special Field Examination. However, the student may petition to the Department for yearly extensions.
- J. **Defense.** A final oral examination in defense of the Dissertation. At least nine months (three quarters) must normally elapse between admission to candidacy and the final examination. All other requirements must be completed before the defense is scheduled.

N.B. Students may not apply for the Ph.D. degree until all degree requirements have been met.

Satisfactory Progress Requirements (Ethnomusicology)

The following specific requirements for the program in ethnomusicology should be read in the context of the general requirements for Satisfactory Progress given on page 5 of this document. The following requirements are a lower limit; students are encouraged to exceed these requirements at whatever rate suits them.

During **year 1** students should complete at least 8 courses, 1 language, and at least 1 musicianship examination.

By the end of **year 2** students should have completed all course requirements, apart from the three seminars to be taken in years 3 and/or 4; 2 languages; and 2 musicianship examinations.

By the end of **year 3** students should have completed 2 languages and 3 musicianship examinations, and have taken all five sections of the Comprehensive Examinations, passing no fewer than three.

By the end of **year 4** students should have successfully completed any remaining course requirements, language examinations, musicianship examinations, comprehensive examinations, and have passed the Special Field examination so that they may be admitted to candidacy.

M.A. Degree in Ethnomusicology

Students may apply to receive the Master of Arts upon completion of the following requirements:

- 12 courses in the Department of Music, excluding the free electives, as described in paragraph A on page 10;
- 1 language exam, as in paragraph D on page 10;
- 2 musicianship exams, as in paragraph E on page 11;
- Two seminar papers demonstrating scholarly competence; to be submitted for faculty approval by the beginning of the quarter in which the degree is to be received.

Ph.D. Program in History & Theory of Music

Most students will adhere to the requirements in Paragraph A below. Students pursuing a minor in composition should refer to Paragraph B. Students entering with an M.A. in Music (or equivalent degree) from another institution and pursuing Track 1 should refer to Paragraph C.

- A. **Courses: First and Second Year.** A total of fifteen courses of 30000- or 40000-level instruction. These must be distributed as follows:
- If indicated by the Music Theory Placement Test, one introductory course in music analysis (such as Music 31801: The Analysis of Song)
 - Music 31100: Analysis of Tonal Music I
 - One further course in music analysis (Music 31200–31900)
 - Three proseminars in music history (Music 32100–32800), including at least one course in Music before 1600 (Music 32100–32400) and at least one course in Music since 1600 (Music 32500–32800)
 - Music 33000: Proseminar in Ethnomusicology or Music 33500: Introduction to World Music (with strong encouragement to take both if possible),
 - Four seminars offered by the Department of Music. Regarding seminars, see page 2. For students preparing for a career oriented toward theory and analysis, Music 37100 (History of Music Theory I) and 37200 (History of Music Theory II) must be taken to fulfill two of these requirements.
 - Four further elective courses at the 30000- or 40000-level, either in the Department of Music, or, with permission of the Director of Graduate Studies, from other Departments within the University.
- B. **Courses: Students Pursuing a Minor Field in Composition.** The program should be designed in consultation with the Director of Graduate Studies, but will normally include the following during years 1 and 2: four quarters of Composition, coupled with Composition Seminar (Music 34000/34100); three courses in Music Analysis (31100 through 31900); one proseminar in Music History (Music 32000 through 32800); one course in ethnomusicology (Music 33000 or 33500); three seminars; and three further electives.
- C. **Courses: Students entering with an M.A. in Music and pursuing Track 1.** A total of nine courses of 30000- or 40000-level instruction. Programs of study will be worked out to meet individual needs and requirements, but would ordinarily include:
- Music 33000 (Proseminar in Ethnomusicology) or Music 33500 (Introduction to World Music) with strong encouragement to take both, if possible,
 - at least one course in music analysis (Music 31100-31900),
 - at least one course in Music before 1600 (Music 32100-32400),
 - at least one course in Music since 1600 (Music 32500-32800)
- D. **Courses: Through the end of Scholastic Residence.**

- For most students: Three seminars from among Department of Music offerings. Regarding Seminars, see page 2.
 - For students pursuing a minor in composition: two Department of Music seminars, and two further quarters of Music 34000/34100.
 - Six quarters of Colloquium (Music 41000). Under exceptional circumstances these may be postponed until Advanced Residence.
- E. **Languages.** Students preparing for a career oriented toward theory and analysis are required to pass two language examinations. Students preparing for a career oriented toward musicology are required to pass three language examinations. German is required for both groups of students. The one or two other language exams are normally chosen from among French, Italian, or Latin, or from other languages upon approval of petition. See “Language Examinations,” page 2, for further details.
- F. **Musicianship.** Students preparing for a career oriented toward musicology are required to pass four musicianship examinations. These include two basic skills (dictation, sight-singing, or sight-reading on the piano or another instrument in the Western tradition) and two advanced skills from any of those listed (see Musicianship, page 3). Students preparing for a career oriented toward theory and analysis are required to pass six musicianship examinations. These include three basic skills and three advanced skills. In both cases, students may replace only **one** advanced skill with one of the alternatives listed on page 3.
- G. A five-part **Comprehensive Examination** in the History and Theory of Music. The five parts consist of the following:
- (1) the identification of musical scores or excerpts drawn from European traditions of the 9th to the 20th centuries. Students pursuing a minor field in composition may substitute a two-hour oral examination on musical repertory, as described on page 6, paragraph F.
 - (2) at least one set of essays on the history of European traditions, to be selected from the following three: beginning of the Middle Ages to 1600; 1600 to 1800; 1800 to the present. Students pursuing a minor field in Composition may substitute another exam from items (3) and (4) below.
 - (3) at least one close analysis of a single work or movement, to be selected from the following two: Tonal Analysis; Atonal Analysis.
 - (4) and (5): two further sets of essays, to be drawn in any combination from
 - a set of essays in Conceptual Foundations of Musical Scholarship;
 - a set of essays in Music Theory;
 - any remaining exams listed in items (2) and (3) above.
- For further details, see Comprehensive Examinations, page 4.
- H. A **Defense of the Dissertation Proposal**. See page 4 for an overview.
- I. **Admission to candidacy.** Following the completion of all the above requirements, the student will be recommended by the Department of Music to the Dean of Students for admission to candidacy for the Ph.D. degree.

- J. A **Dissertation** that makes an original contribution to knowledge. The dissertation must be approved by at least three members of the Department who can verify that it meets the necessary requirements. A copy of the dissertation manuscript and an abstract must be submitted to the Music Department no later than two weeks before the defense. The dissertation should normally be completed within three years after the special field examination. However, the student may petition the Department for yearly extensions.
- K. A **Defense**. A final oral examination in defense of the Dissertation. At least nine months (three quarters) must normally elapse between admission to candidacy and the final examination. All other requirements must be completed before the defense is scheduled.

N.B. Students may not apply for the Ph.D. degree until all degree requirements have been met.

Satisfactory Progress Requirements (History & Theory)

The following specific requirements for the program in History & Theory of Music should be read in the context of the general requirements for Satisfactory Progress given on page 4 of this document. The following requirements are a lower limit; students are encouraged to exceed these requirements at whatever rate suits them.

During **year 1** students should complete at least 8 courses, 1 language, and at least 1 musicianship examination.

By the end of **year 2** students should have completed all course requirements except for the three seminars to be taken in years 3 and/or 4; 2 languages; and 2 musicianship examinations.

By the end of **year 3** students should have completed 2 languages, and 3 musicianship examinations. In addition, they should have taken all five sections of the Comprehensive Examinations and passed no fewer than three.

By the end of **year 4** students should have successfully completed any remaining course requirements, language examinations, musicianship examinations, comprehensive examinations, and a Defense of the Dissertation Proposal (see page 4) so that they may be admitted to candidacy.

M.A. Degree in History & Theory

Students may apply to receive the Master of Arts upon completion of the following requirements:

- 12 courses in the Department of Music, including 10 non-elective courses as described in paragraph A on page 13.
- 1 language exam, as in paragraph E on page 14;
- 2 musicianship exams, as in paragraph F on page 14;
- Two seminar papers demonstrating scholarly competence to be submitted for faculty approval by the beginning of the quarter in which the degree is to be received.